The Meaning of "SCHOOL"

- From a Dictionary:

school 1 Pronunciation (skl)
n.
1. **An institution for the instruction of children or people under college age.**
2. An institution for instruction in a skill or business: a secretarial school; a karate school.
3.
a. A college or university.
b. An institution within or associated ....
4. The process of being educated formally,.....
5. A session of instruction: School will start in three weeks. He had to stay after school today.
6. a. A group of people, especially philosophers, artists, or writers, ...
7. Close-order drill instructions or exercises for military units or personnel.
8. Australian A group of people gathered together for gambling.

Take the SCHOOL as

...........an institution for the instruction of children or people under college age.

REFORM

- Re-define .....
- Re-invent ....
- Re-design ......
- Re-build ......
- ....

Let's Reform

Let's REDEFINE our school System

Why Why ??? Why Why ???

Historical Perspective

- Our SCHOOL SYSTEM was defined about 100 years ago by the Dutch (HIS, MULO, AMS, ELS, ……. NIAS, STOVIA, THS, ….)

- "**Victims**" of the Dutch definition of the SCHOOL SYSTEM, excluded from the system, for example: Taman Siswa, INS at Bukittinggi, Kartini's School for Girls, Dewi Sartika's School for Girls, ……… and ….. the **PESANTREN** !

Some References

- http://elearnmag.acm.org/featured.cfm?aid=2188348

- http://www.edutopia.org/blog/reggio-approach-1-continuity-adam-provost

- http://www.edutopia.org/blog/reggio-approach-2-community-learning-adam-provost

- http://www.designshare.com/index.php/articles/redefining-education-full

- http://www.edexcellence.net/publications/redefining-the-school-district-in-tennessee.html

REDEFINE ....

Reform

of our
school
system

- Hardware Aspects

- Software Aspects

- Humanware Aspects and ………………

- Monitoring and Evaluation System

REDEFINE ....

- **Hardware Aspects**
- **Software Aspects**
- **Humanware Aspects and ………………**
- **Monitoring and Evaluation System**

of our school system

REDEFINE………

- Hardware Aspects
  - School Building
  - School Utilities
  - School yards
  - School LEARNING FACILITIES

REDEFINE ,,,,,,,,,

- Hardware Aspects

Standardization NOT TO EXCLUDE ……. but **TO IMPROVE** the sub-standards ----> **STATE BUDGETING**

REDEFINE..........

- <u>Software Aspects</u>
  - Curriculum = the **OPERATING SYSTEM**
  - Every and each SCHOOL should be **FREE**, **ABLE** and **OBLIGED** to create and develop its own curriculum ----> **EXISTENCE**
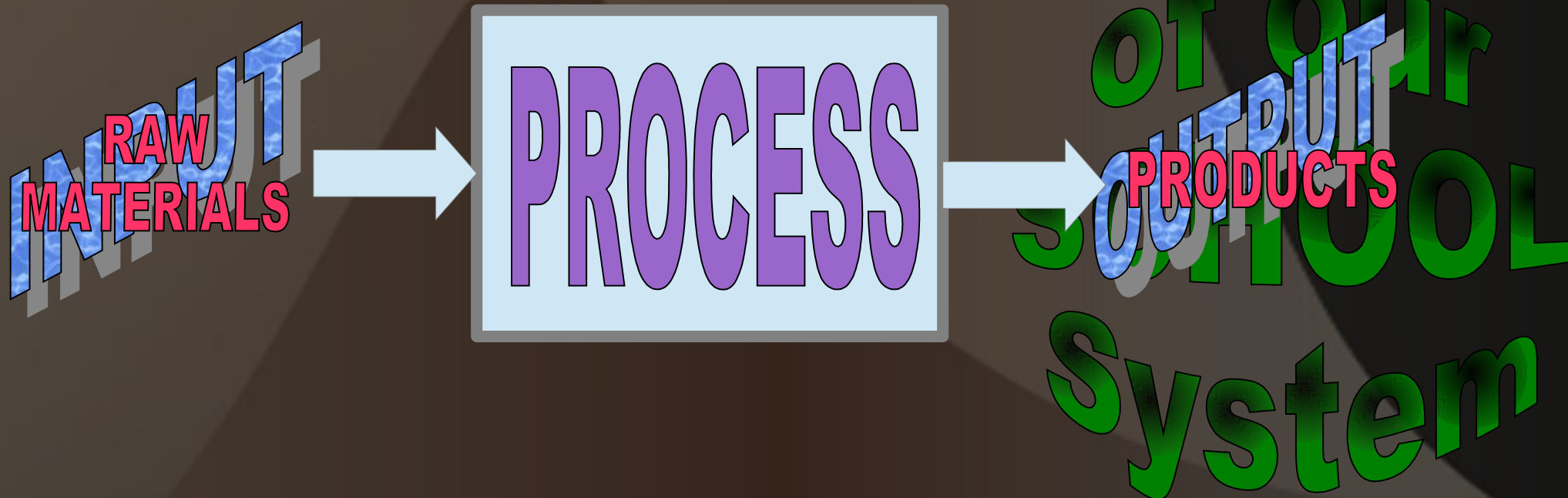
REDEFINE ....

- <u>Humanware Aspects</u>
  - Continuous **IMPROVEMENT** of **TEACHER**'s quality, quantity, and distribution
  - Recruitment (**DRAFTING** like military drafting), Upgrading and Sertification
  - Career and Promotion (based on **HONESTY** and **TRUST**)

Reform REDEFINE ....

- ## Monitoring and EVALUATION

INPUT RAW MATERIALS → PROCESS → OUTPUT PRODUCTS of our SCHOOL System

RAW MATERIALS → **PROCESS** → **PRODUCTS**

- **INDUSTRIAL Process**:
  - It is POSSIBLE to monitor and evaluate the **PROCESS** by **TESTING** the **PRODUCTS ONLY**

- **EDUCATIONAL Process**:
  - The **PROCESS** should be monitored and evaluated based on a **STANDARD**
  - **TESTING** can only be applied for **INDIVIDUAL ONLY**, separated from the process monitoring and evaluation system

REDEFINE ....

EDUCATIONAL Process:

- The **PROCESS** should be monitored and evaluated based on a **STANDARD**

- **TESTING** can only be applied for **INDIVIDUAL ONLY**, separated from the process monitoring and evaluation system.

ACCREDITATION - Institutional

COMPETENCY - Individual

Reform

of our School System

Reform

REDEFINE

Redefine......

Reform
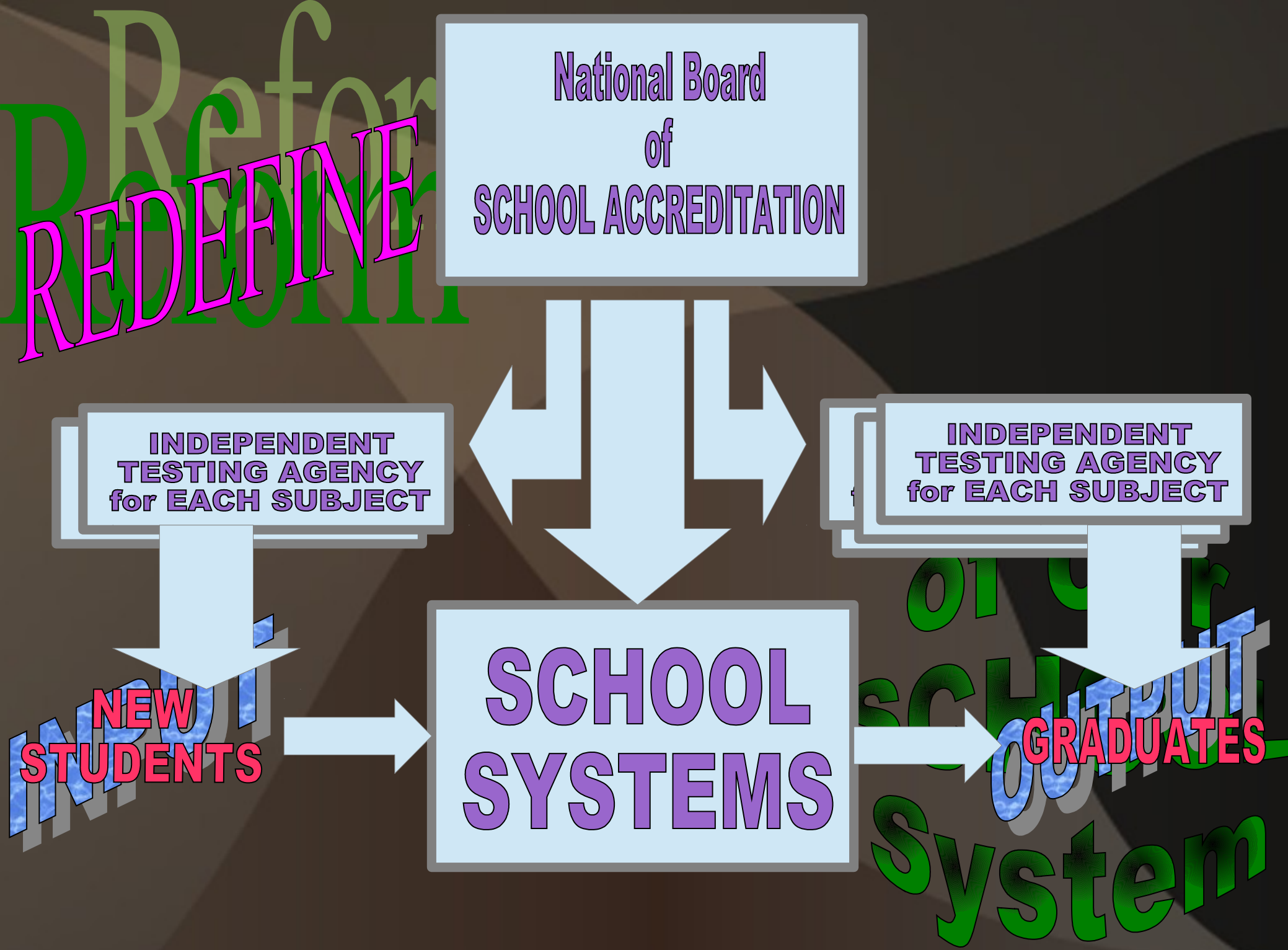
REDEFINE

SCHOOL

System

We STOP

right here !

to btocbetcontinued

.........to..btocbetcontinued ......