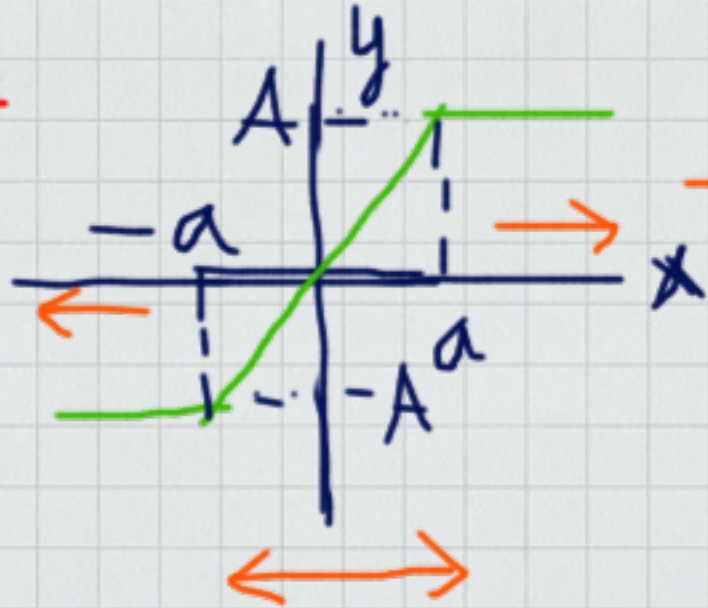


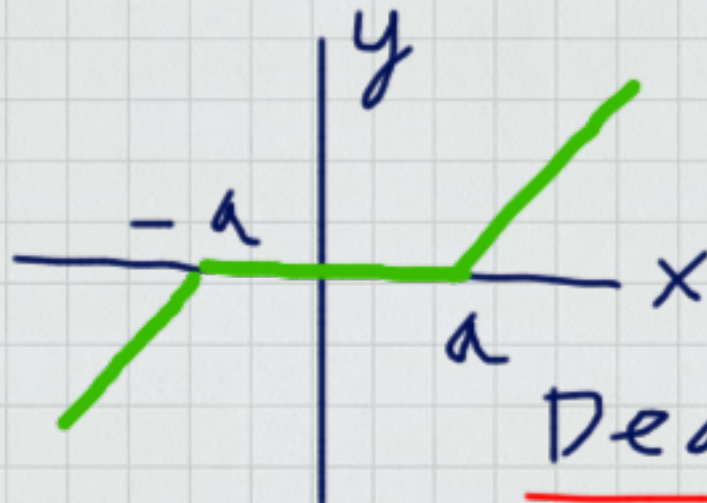
Cantoh =



Pengkuat Jenuh.

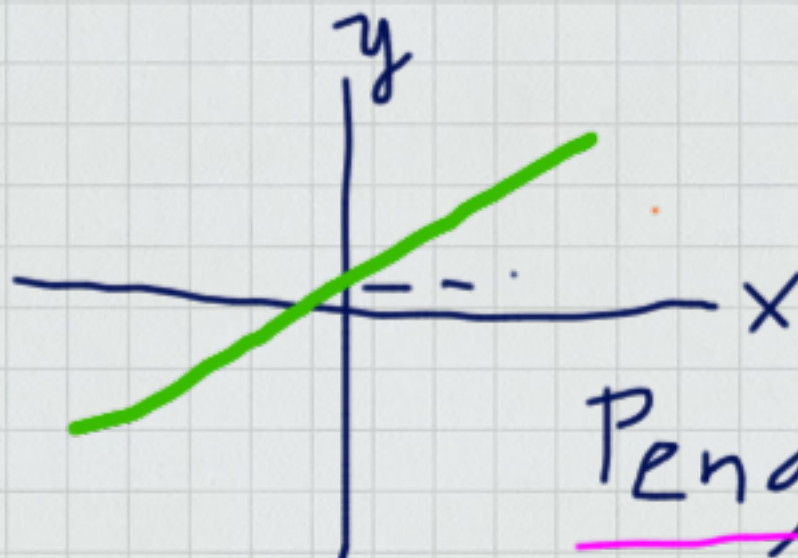
(Saturating Amp)

$$y(t) \begin{cases} = Kx(t), & |x(t)| \leq a \\ = A, & x(t) > a \\ = -A, & x(t) < -a \end{cases}$$



$$y(t) \begin{cases} = 0, & |x(t)| \leq a \\ \neq 0, & |x(t)| > a \end{cases}$$

Dead Zone



$$y(t) = Kx(t) + \varepsilon$$

Pengkuat dengan offset

↑  
OFFSET