

Contoh : * $Y(k) = 2X(k-1) + Y(k-2)$

k	X(k)	Y(k)
0	0	0
1	10	0
2	20	20
3	10	40
4	20	40
⋮	⋮	⋮

} kausal

* $Y(k) = 2X(k+1) + Y(k-2)$

k	X(k)	Y(k)
0	0	
1	???	
⋮	⋮	⋮

non-kausal

→ N/A