

$$* Y(k) = 2X(k+1) + Y(k+2)$$

seolah-olah
non kausal

$$\rightarrow Y(k+2) = Y(k) - 2X(k+1)$$

↓ 2 langkah: mundur

$$Y(k) = Y(k-2) - 2X(k-1) \leftarrow \text{kausal}$$

next: sistem "invertible"
dan "non-invertible"