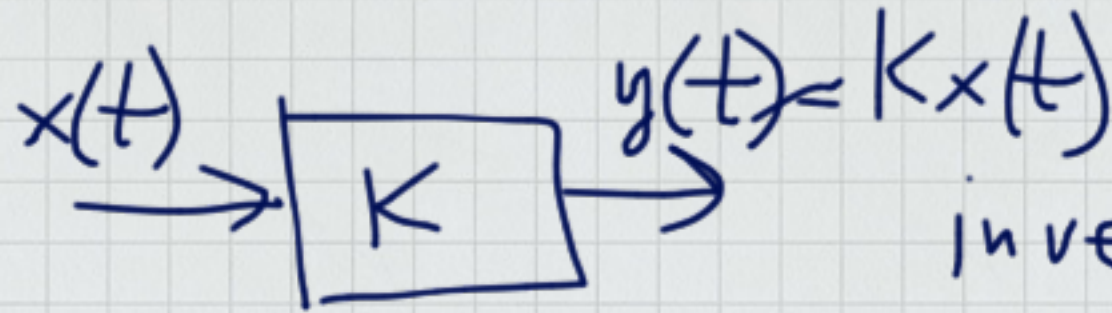
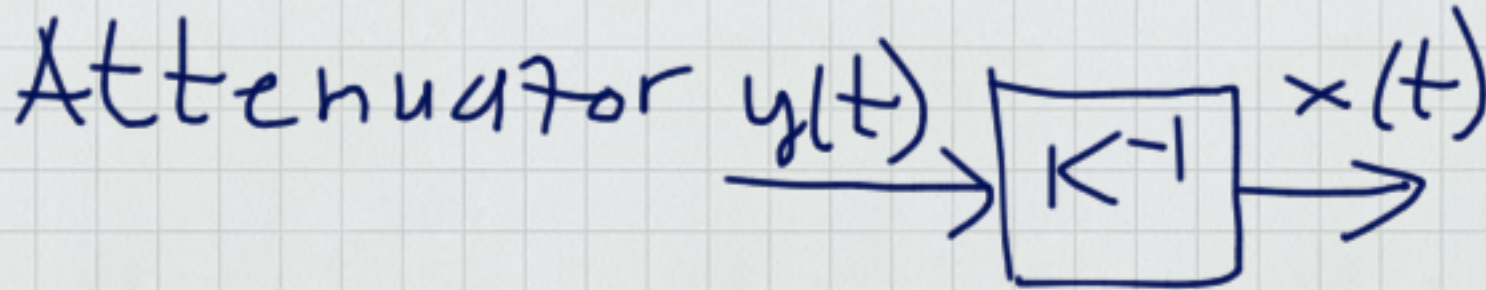


Contoh :

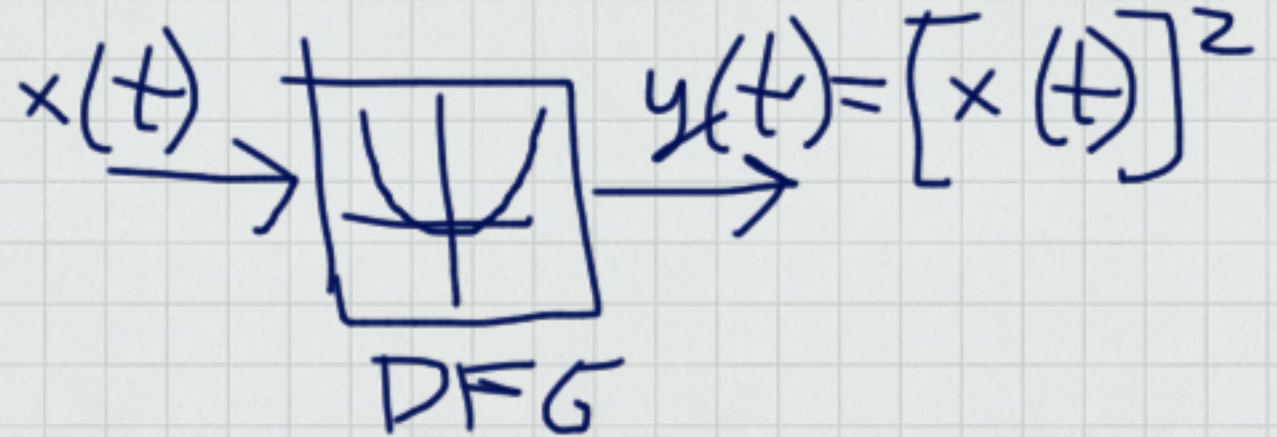
* Amplifier



invertible



* Squaring circuit
(Diode Function Generator)



non-invertible

$$\begin{array}{l} x(t) = 2 \rightarrow y(t) = 4 \\ x(t) = -2 \rightarrow y(t) = 4 \end{array} \left. \vphantom{\begin{array}{l} x(t) = 2 \\ x(t) = -2 \end{array}} \right\} x(t) = ?$$