

* Steady state Analysis ($t \gg 0$) $\rightarrow$ FILTER

Example: $v_s(t)$ periodic, $v_s(t) = A \sin \omega t$
 $\omega = 2\pi f$ rad/sec

$$\hookrightarrow "s" \simeq j\omega, \quad j = \sqrt{-1}$$

$$G(s) \rightarrow G(j\omega) = \frac{1}{LC(j\omega)^2 + RCj\omega + 1}$$

$$|G(j\omega)| = \frac{1}{\sqrt{(1 - \omega^2 LC)^2 + (\omega RC)^2}} = \frac{1}{\left[(1 - \omega^2 LC) + j\omega RC \right]}$$

$$\phi = -\tan^{-1} \frac{\omega RC}{1 - \omega^2 LC}$$

$$= \underbrace{|G(j\omega)|}_{\text{gain}} \angle \underbrace{\phi}_{\text{phase}}$$

$$v_c(t) = |G(j\omega)| A \sin(\omega t + \phi)$$