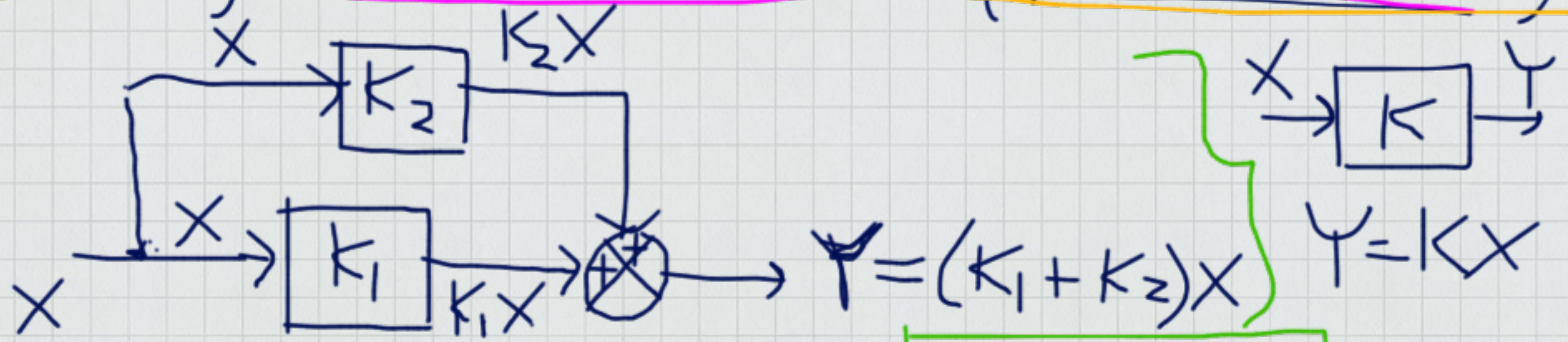
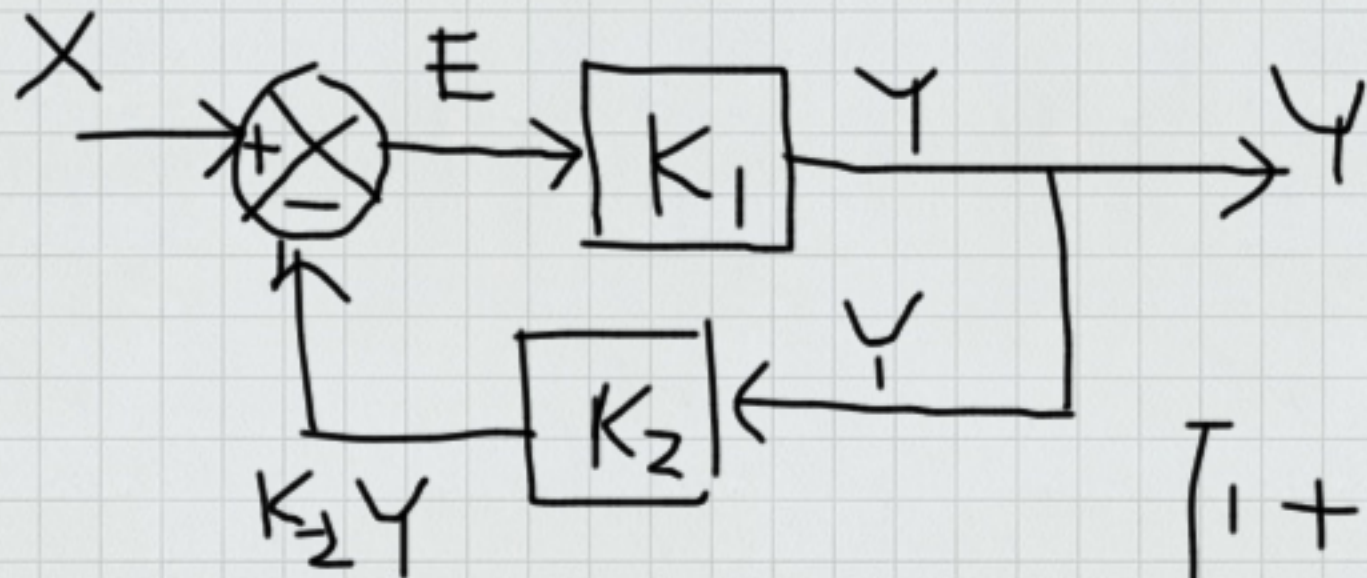


⇒ Hubungan UMPAN MAJU (feed forward)



$$K = K_1 + K_2$$

⇒ Hubungan UMPAN BALIK (feedback)



$$\begin{aligned} E &= X - K_2Y \\ Y &= K_1E = K_1(X - K_2Y) \\ &= K_1X - K_1K_2Y \end{aligned}$$

$$[1 + K_1K_2]Y = K_1X \longrightarrow$$