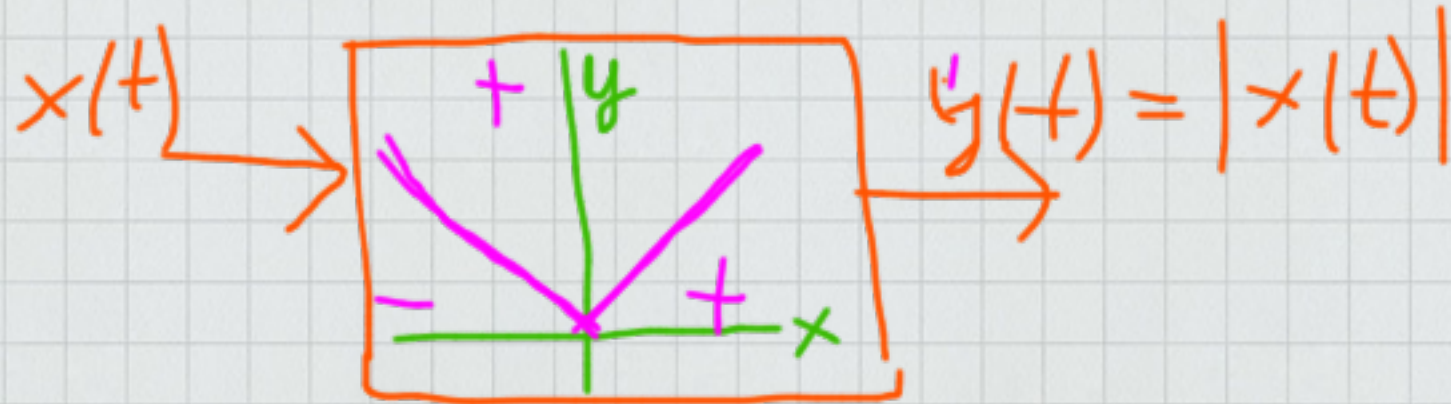
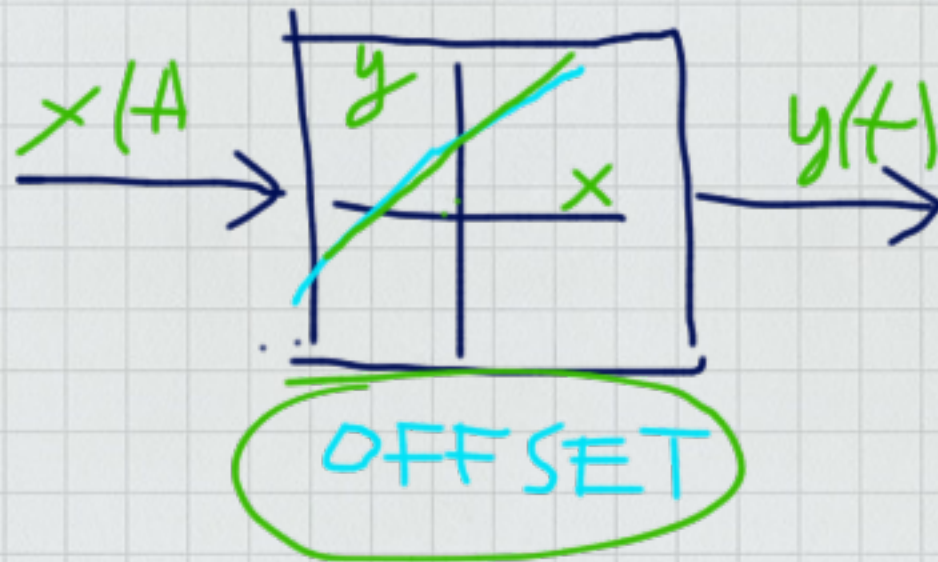


* Watak Alih (Transfer Characteristic)



Penyearah
(Rectifier)



Pengikut Jenuh
(Saturating Amp)



Daerah Mati
(Dead zone)