

## Information and Communication Technology:

#### **A MOTIVATION**



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Why should we study ICT? ...... untuk apa belajar ICT?



### The FUTURE of our EARTH....?





# The HISTORY of CIVILIZATION HISTORY of CIVILIZATION HISTORY OF CIVILIZATION HISTORY OF CIVILIZATION

The ERA of	The CENTRAL Issue	Historical Events
Agriculture		Social Revolution and Independence
Industry	Energy	HIROSHIMA NAGASAKI
INFORMATION	Information	WTC 911

#### Los Angeles Times

THE RECEIPTED ON THE PARTY OF T

#### **Terror Attack**

Hijacked Jets Fly Into Trade Center, Pentagon





TOTAL PARTY



ENGLISH:

School of the

A Day of Carnage and Chaos

A STREET, STRE

#### WTC-911





#### WTC 011







#### WHY THE TOWERS COLLAPSED

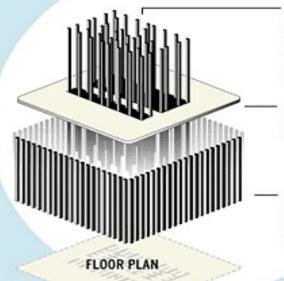
North Tower South Tower

The impact of the plane crash destroyed a significant number of perimeter columns on several floors of the building, severely weakening the entire system.

As fire raged in the upper floors, the heat gradually affected the remaining structure.

The prolonged high temperatures, fuelled by the large volumes of aviation gas, weakened the steel core struts.

When the fire reached 1,500°F, the weakened struts collapsed and the truss system collapsed vertically. The building's perimeter columns and floor trusses form a steel lattice, which was designed to act as a wind brace, thereby keeping disturbance away from the central core.

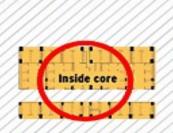


The central core is not part of the main structural system of the building due to the enormous load it bears in supporting the elevator system.

Floor trusses are supported by the perimeter columns.

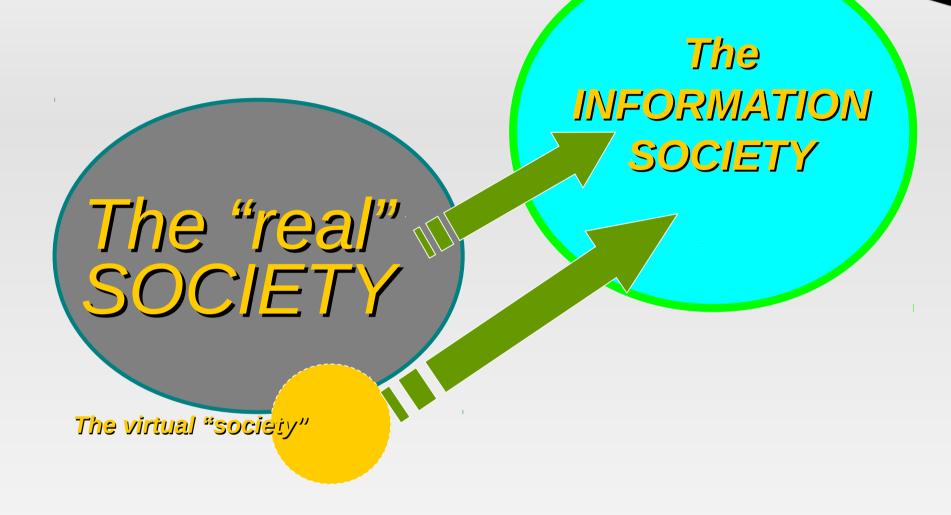
Main structure constructed of a hollow tube of closely spaced steel perimeter columns.

FLOOR PLAN OF THE WORLD TRADE CENTRE



A hollow tube of closely spaced perimeter columns form the main structural component of the tower.

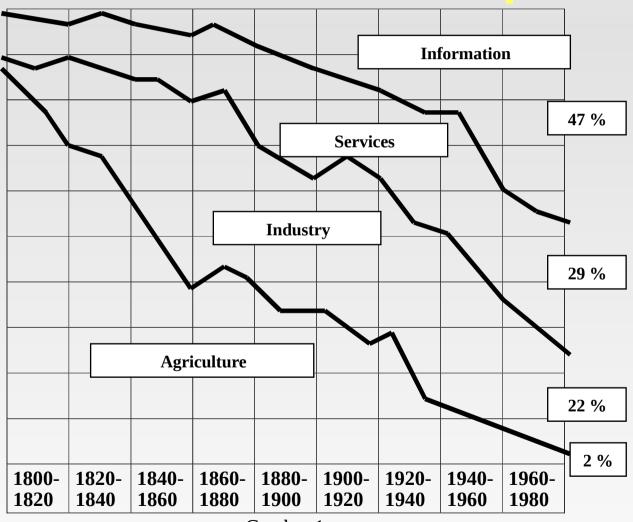
SMH DRAPHIC: J GAY, H DVIRNOHAM D.S.O.



#### The GLOBAL Information ERA!

#### The Information Society

#### The Work Force Composition



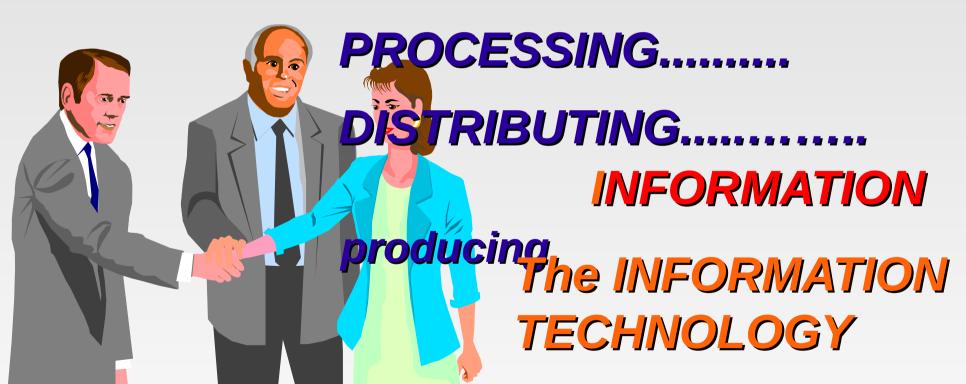
Gambar 1

The Change of the Work Force Composition in the USA 1800-1980 (Source:: Everett M. Rogers, **1986**], *Communication Technology*, page 11)

#### Information Workers

Individuals whose main activities are ......

PRODUCING.....



...... teachers, lecturers, academicians, reseachers, writers, reporters, managers, public relation, etc.....



#### Key Social Institutions

Society	Key Social Institution
Agricultural	FARM
Industrial	FACTORY
Information	UNIVERSITY

(Source: Everett M. Rogers, [ 1986], "Communication Technology", hal. 13)

