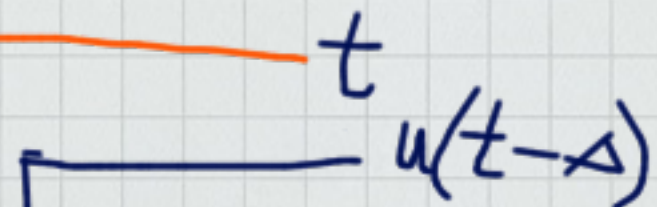
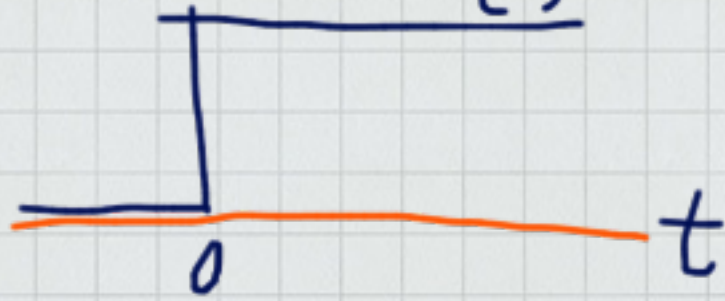
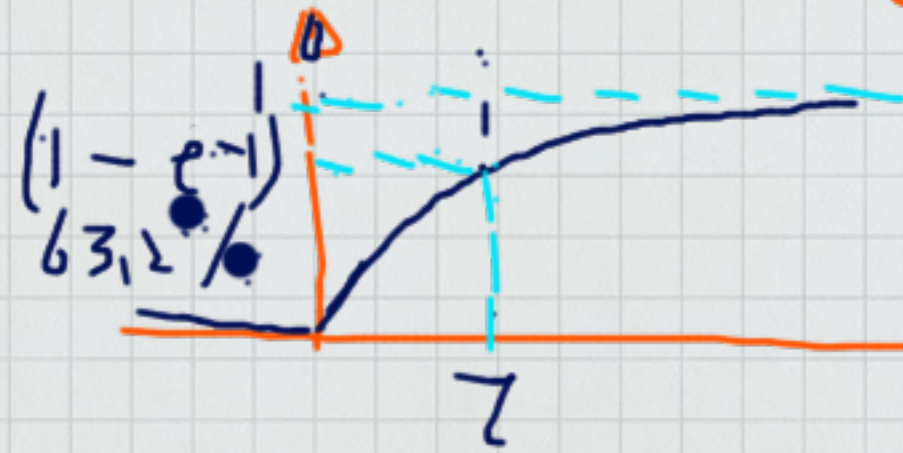


* Delay dan Lagging

$u(t)$



transport delay



lagging

$\tau = \text{time constant}$

