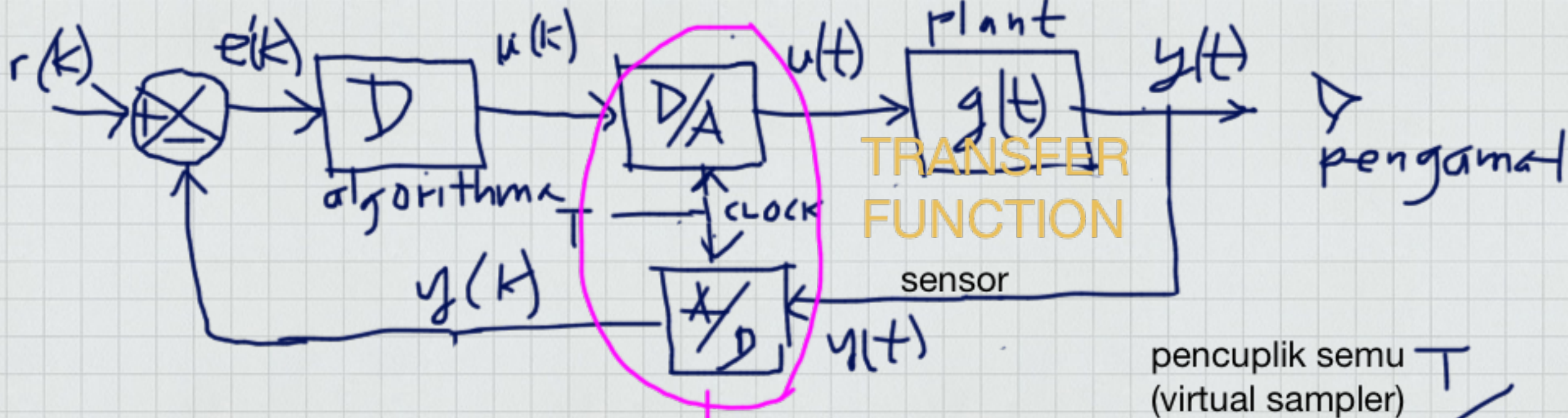
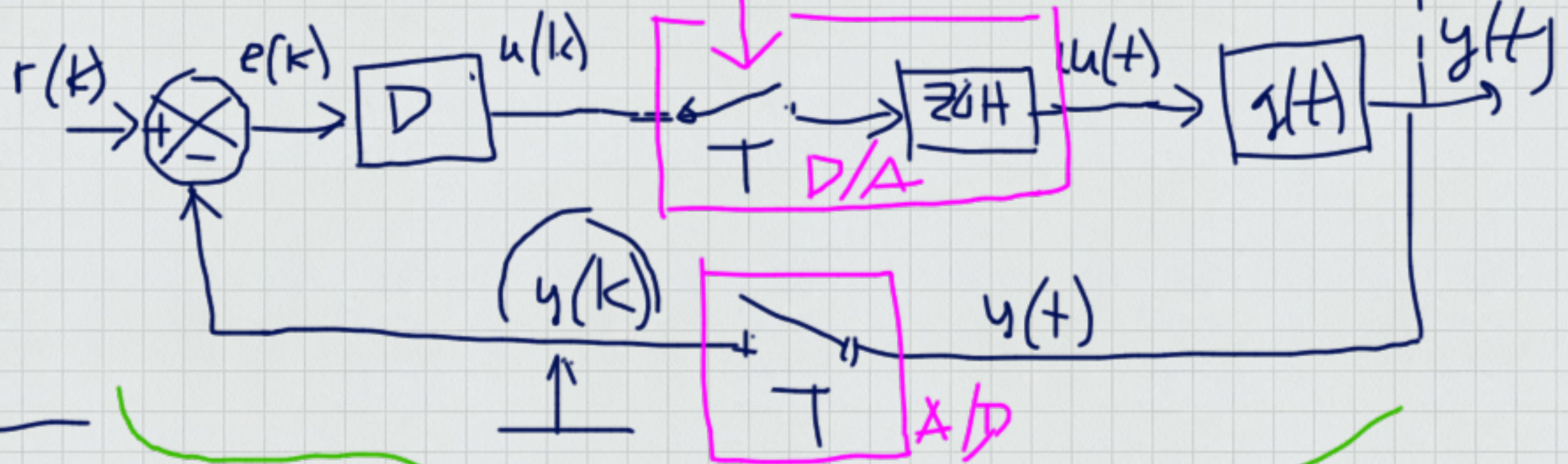




pencuplik semu T
(virtual sampler)



Transformasi Z