

* Kegiatan Tata muka
- Kuliah 05/12, 12/12, di Gowa
- Praktikum Kelompok di Tmirek
- UJIAN FINAL di Talawa

⇒ Keterkendalian dan Keteramatan
Controllability and observability

Suatu kendalian (plant) yang dimodelkan
- dengan model Ruang Keadaan $\dot{x} = Ax + Bu$
 $y = Cx + Du$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 2 & 3 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & -3 & 0 & 0 \\ -2 & -2 & -4 & 0 \\ -2 & -2 & -2 & -5 \end{bmatrix} \quad B = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 2 \\ -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$C = [7 \ 6 \ 4 \ 2] \quad D = [0]$$

Transformasi Similitas $T = \begin{bmatrix} 4 & 3 & 2 & 1 \\ 3 & 3 & 2 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 2 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$
 $\det(T) \neq 0$

$$T^{-1} = \text{inv}(T) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ -1 & 2 & -1 & 0 \\ 0 & -1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & -1 & 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

Hasil transformasi:

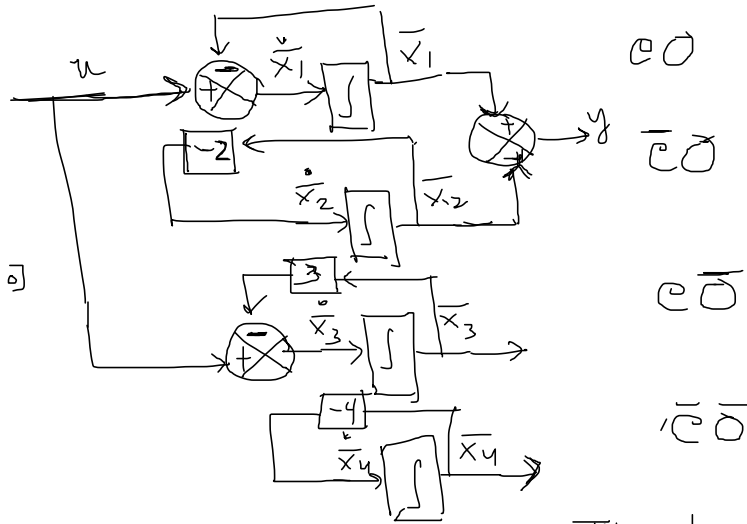
$$\bar{A} = TAT^{-1} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 \\ 0 & -3 & -4 \end{bmatrix} \quad \bar{B} = TB = \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad \bar{C} = CT^{-1} = [1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0]$$

$$\dot{\bar{x}} = \begin{bmatrix} \dot{\bar{x}}_1 \\ \dot{\bar{x}}_2 \\ \dot{\bar{x}}_3 \\ \dot{\bar{x}}_4 \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -2 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & -3 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & -4 \end{bmatrix} \begin{bmatrix} \bar{x}_1 \\ \bar{x}_2 \\ \bar{x}_3 \\ \bar{x}_4 \end{bmatrix} + \begin{bmatrix} 1 \\ 0 \\ 1 \\ 0 \end{bmatrix} u$$

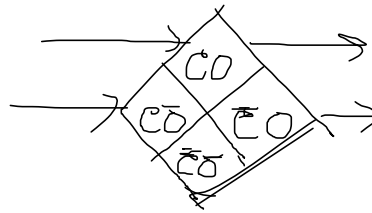
$$y = [1 \ 1 \ 0 \ 0] \begin{bmatrix} \bar{x}_1 \\ \bar{x}_2 \\ \bar{x}_3 \\ \bar{x}_4 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{\bar{x}}_1 &= -\bar{x}_1 + u \\ \dot{\bar{x}}_2 &= -2\bar{x}_2 + u \\ \dot{\bar{x}}_3 &= -3\bar{x}_3 + u \\ \dot{\bar{x}}_4 &= -4\bar{x}_4 \end{aligned}$$

$$y = \bar{x}_1 + \bar{x}_2$$



* Jika bagian yang un-controllable ($\bar{C}0$ dan $\bar{C}\bar{O}$) tidak stabil, maka tidak ada jalan untuk menstabilkannya



* Jika ada bagian yang un-observable ($C\bar{O}$ dan $\bar{C}\bar{O}$), maka dapat dirancang suatu sistem OBSERVER (pengamat) sebagai bagian dari sistem kendali

* Matrix Keterkendalian dan Matrix Keteramatan

⇒ Matrix Keterkendalian (Controllability Matrix) P

$$P = [B \ AB \ A^2B \ \dots \ A^{n-1}B]$$

$$A = [n \times n] \quad P = [n \times mn]$$

$$B = [n \times m] \quad \text{Misalnya } n=4 \quad m=2$$

$$P = [4 \times 8]$$

$$P = \begin{bmatrix} [4 \times 2] & [4 \times 2] & [4 \times 2] & [4 \times 2] \end{bmatrix} \quad 4 \text{ baris}$$

$$B \quad AB \quad A^2B \quad A^3B$$

$$\leftarrow 8 \text{ kolom}$$

Suatu kendalian sepenuhnya terkendali jika $\text{rank}(P) = n$
(fully controllable)
atau matrix P adalah matrix "full-rank"

"Rank" dari suatu matrix P adalah dimensi (ukuran) dari matrix bagian dari P yang terbesar dengan determinan tidak nol, yang diperoleh dan menghapus baris/kolom matrix P

Misalnya $P[4 \times 8] \rightarrow$ jika 4 kolom dihapus
 $\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix} \rightarrow \det(P) \neq 0$
 $\text{rank}(P) = 4$
(full-rank)

[Jika matrix P $[n \times n]$, $m=1$, single input, maka P full-rank jika $\det(P) \neq 0$
(rank(P) = n)]

* Matrix Keteramatan Q
(Observability matrix)

$$Q = [C^T \ A^T C^T \ (A^T)^2 C^T \ \dots \ (A^T)^{n-1} C^T]$$

$$A = [n \times n] \quad A^T = [n \times n]$$

$$C = [k \times n] \quad C^T = [n \times k]$$

$$Q = [n \times k] \quad [n \times k] \quad [n \times k] \rightarrow [n \times k]$$

$$Q = [n \times k] \quad \text{Misalnya } A = [4 \times 4]$$

$$C = [2 \times 4]$$

$$Q = [4 \times 8]$$

Suatu kendalian sepenuhnya teramat (fully observable) jika matrix Q full rank
 $\text{rank}(Q) = n$

$$\left[\begin{array}{l} \text{Khusus untuk } k=1, \text{ single output,} \\ Q[n \times n], \text{ rank}(Q) = n \text{ jika} \\ \det(Q) \neq 0 \end{array} \right] \Leftarrow$$