

# State assignment (menunjukkan perubahan keadaan)

masukan:  $u(t) \triangleq u$  keluaran  $y(t) \triangleq y$   
perubahan keadaan:  $x_1 \triangleq x(t) \rightarrow \dot{x}_1 = \frac{dx(t)}{dt} = x_2$

$$x_2 \triangleq \frac{dx(t)}{dt} \rightarrow \dot{x}_2 = \frac{d^2x(t)}{dt^2} = x_3$$

$$x_3 \triangleq \frac{d^2x(t)}{dt^2} \rightarrow \dot{x}_3 = \frac{d^3x(t)}{dt^3} = x_4$$

$$\vdots$$
$$x_{n-2} \triangleq \frac{d^{n-1}x(t)}{dt^{n-1}} \rightarrow \dot{x}_{n-2} = \frac{d^n x(t)}{dt^n} = x_{n-1}$$

$$x_{n-1} \triangleq \frac{d^n x(t)}{dt^n} \rightarrow \dot{x}_{n-1} = \frac{d^{n+1} x(t)}{dt^{n+1}} = x_n$$

$$\dot{x}_n = \frac{d^{n+1} x(t)}{dt^{n+1}} = \dots ?$$