

Bentuk Matrix :

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 & \dots & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 & \dots & 0 & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \ddots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \dots & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & \dots & 0 & 1 \\ \boxed{a_m} & \boxed{a_{m-1}} & \boxed{a_{m-2}} & \dots & \boxed{a_1} & \boxed{a_0} & \boxed{0} \end{bmatrix}$$

$[n \times n]$

"1" off diagonal
baris ke-n NONZERO

Jordan
companion
matrix

Pers. Keluaran :

$$Y(s) = b_m s^m X(s) + b_{m-1} s^{m-1} X(s) + \dots + b_1 s X(s) + b_0 X(s)$$

Laplace Inverse

$$y(t) = b_m \frac{d^m x(t)}{dt^m} + b_{m-1} \frac{d^{m-1} x(t)}{dt^{m-1}} + \dots + b_1 \frac{dx(t)}{dt} + b_0 x(t)$$