

## LINEARISASI

Linearisasi berkaitan dengan linieritas sistem yang tidak linier. Linearisasi hanya cara pandang untuk melihat suatu sistem tak linier sehingga sedeladik tampak linier.



Ada berbagai metode linierisasi, tidak ada metode linierisasi yang berlaku umum untuk semua jenis. Ada linierisasi. Sering terjadi ada suatu metode linierisasi yang berhasil diterapkan pada satu kasus, tapi tidak berhasil atau tidak dapat diterapkan pada kasus yang lain.

Contoh: Linierisasi dengan pendekatan garis singgung

Konsep

Titik kerja  $Q(x_0, y_0)$  adalah "titik kerja" (operating point)

Ukuran alih (transfer characteristic)

Linierisasi dengan pendekatan garis singgung dilakukan pada suatu titik kerja. Garis singgung tersebut akan menjadi hasil linierisasi.

Arah garis singgung pada titik kerja  $Q(x_0, y_0)$ :

$$a = \frac{df(x)}{dx} \bigg|_{Q(x_0, y_0)}$$

sehingga persamaan garis singgung:

$$(y - y_0) = a(x - x_0)$$

adalah hasil linierisasi dengan pendekatan garis singgung. Linierisasi dikatakan berhasil jika persamaan garis singgung merupakan sistem linier.

Misalnya suatu modulator:

$$y(t) = 5 \sin(x(t))$$

yang merupakan sistem tak linier (buktikan utk latihan) akan di-linierisasi pada  $Q(0, 0)$ .

Arah garis singgung:

$$a = \frac{df(x)}{dx} \bigg|_{Q(0, 0)}$$

$$f(x) = y = 5 \sin x$$

$$a = \frac{df(x)}{dx} \bigg|_{Q(0, 0)} = 5 \cos x \bigg|_{Q(0, 0)} = 5 \cos 0 = 5$$

$$y - y_0 = a(x - x_0)$$

$$y - 0 = 5(x - 0)$$

$$y = 5x$$

$$y(t) = 5x(t)$$

Hasil linierisasi

$$y(t) = 5x(t)$$

Jika di-linierisasi pada  $P(\pi, 0)$ , maka:

$$a = \frac{df(x)}{dx} \bigg|_{P(\pi, 0)} = 5 \cos \pi = -5$$

Pers. garis singgung:

$$(y - y_0) = a(x - x_0)$$

$$y - 0 = -5(x - \pi)$$

$$y = -5x + 5\pi$$

Hasil linierisasi

$$y(t) = -5x(t) + 5\pi$$

## SISTEM LINIER dan TAK LINIER

PERMISI: Suatu sistem dikatakan linier jika kombinasi linier isyarat masukan selalu menghasilkan kombinasi linier isyarat keluaran

Maksudnya

Masukan  $x_1(t)$  menghasilkan  $y_1(t)$

Masukan  $x_2(t)$  menghasilkan  $y_2(t)$

Konstanta  $\alpha_1$  dan  $\alpha_2$  (sebarang, bukan nol)

Kombinasi linier isyarat masukan:

$$x(t) = \alpha_1 x_1(t) + \alpha_2 x_2(t)$$

selalu

$$y(t) = \alpha_1 y_1(t) + \alpha_2 y_2(t)$$

(tanpa memilih-milih  $x_1(t), x_2(t), \alpha_1$  dan  $\alpha_2$ )

Contoh

Pengut  $y(t) = Kx(t)$ , tunjukkan ke-LINIER-nya

Masukan

$$x_1(t) \rightarrow y_1(t) = Kx_1(t)$$

$$x_2(t) \rightarrow y_2(t) = Kx_2(t)$$

Sebarang  $\alpha_1$  dan  $\alpha_2$

$$x(t) = \alpha_1 x_1(t) + \alpha_2 x_2(t) \rightarrow y(t) = Kx(t)$$

$$y(t) = K[\alpha_1 x_1(t) + \alpha_2 x_2(t)]$$

$$= K\alpha_1 x_1(t) + K\alpha_2 x_2(t)$$

$$= \alpha_1 Kx_1(t) + \alpha_2 Kx_2(t)$$

$$= \alpha_1 y_1(t) + \alpha_2 y_2(t)$$

(Kombinasi linier Keluaran)

Sehingga kombinasi linier isyarat masukan SELALU menghasilkan kombinasi linier isyarat keluaran

(q.e.d)

Q.E.D. DEMONSTRANDUM

Q.E.D.

Q.E.D.

Q.E.D.

Q.E.D.

Q.E.D.

Q.E.D.

Q.E.D.

\* Apakah suatu persamaan  $y(t) = f(x(t))$  termasuk sistem linier? Buktikan

Jawab: Tidak, persamaan adalah sistem tak linier

Bukti:

$$x_1 = 1 \rightarrow y_1 = |x_1| = 1$$

$$x_2 = 2 \rightarrow y_2 = |x_2| = 2$$

$$\alpha_1 = 3, \alpha_2 = 4 \rightarrow \text{Kombinasi linier isyarat masukan}$$

$$x(t) = \alpha_1 x_1(t) + \alpha_2 x_2(t) = 3 + 4 = 7$$

$$y(t) = |x(t)| = 7$$

$$y(t) = 7$$

$$y(t) = 7$$

$$y(t) = 7$$

$$y(t) = 7$$

$$y(t) = 7$$

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## LTV: Linear Time-Varying

\* Suatu komparator (perbandingan) mempunyai karakteristik stat

$$y(t) = \begin{cases} 1 & x(t) \geq 0 \\ -1 & x(t) < 0 \end{cases}$$

(a) Linieritas komparator di atas?

(b) Buktikan!

\* Jawab: (a) Tidak, komparator di atas adalah sistem tak linier

(b) Buktikan

Masukan

$$x_1(t) = -2 \rightarrow y_1(t) = -1$$

$$x_2(t) = 2 \rightarrow y_2(t) = 1$$

$$x_3(t) = -4 \rightarrow y_3(t) = -1$$

$$x_4(t) = 4 \rightarrow y_4(t) = 1$$

$$x_5(t) = -6 \rightarrow y_5(t) = -1$$

$$x_6(t) = 6 \rightarrow y_6(t) = 1$$

$$x_7(t) = -8 \rightarrow y_7(t) = -1$$

$$x_8(t) = 8 \rightarrow y_8(t) = 1$$

$$x_9(t) = -10 \rightarrow y_9(t) = -1$$

$$x_{10}(t) = 10 \rightarrow y_{10}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{11}(t) = -12 \rightarrow y_{11}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{12}(t) = 12 \rightarrow y_{12}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{13}(t) = -14 \rightarrow y_{13}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{14}(t) = 14 \rightarrow y_{14}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{15}(t) = -16 \rightarrow y_{15}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{16}(t) = 16 \rightarrow y_{16}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{17}(t) = -18 \rightarrow y_{17}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{18}(t) = 18 \rightarrow y_{18}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{19}(t) = -20 \rightarrow y_{19}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{20}(t) = 20 \rightarrow y_{20}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{21}(t) = -22 \rightarrow y_{21}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{22}(t) = 22 \rightarrow y_{22}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{23}(t) = -24 \rightarrow y_{23}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{24}(t) = 24 \rightarrow y_{24}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{25}(t) = -26 \rightarrow y_{25}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{26}(t) = 26 \rightarrow y_{26}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{27}(t) = -28 \rightarrow y_{27}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{28}(t) = 28 \rightarrow y_{28}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{29}(t) = -30 \rightarrow y_{29}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{30}(t) = 30 \rightarrow y_{30}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{31}(t) = -32 \rightarrow y_{31}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{32}(t) = 32 \rightarrow y_{32}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{33}(t) = -34 \rightarrow y_{33}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{34}(t) = 34 \rightarrow y_{34}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{35}(t) = -36 \rightarrow y_{35}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{36}(t) = 36 \rightarrow y_{36}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{37}(t) = -38 \rightarrow y_{37}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{38}(t) = 38 \rightarrow y_{38}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{39}(t) = -40 \rightarrow y_{39}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{40}(t) = 40 \rightarrow y_{40}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{41}(t) = -42 \rightarrow y_{41}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{42}(t) = 42 \rightarrow y_{42}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{43}(t) = -44 \rightarrow y_{43}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{44}(t) = 44 \rightarrow y_{44}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{45}(t) = -46 \rightarrow y_{45}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{46}(t) = 46 \rightarrow y_{46}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{47}(t) = -48 \rightarrow y_{47}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{48}(t) = 48 \rightarrow y_{48}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{49}(t) = -50 \rightarrow y_{49}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{50}(t) = 50 \rightarrow y_{50}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{51}(t) = -52 \rightarrow y_{51}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{52}(t) = 52 \rightarrow y_{52}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{53}(t) = -54 \rightarrow y_{53}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{54}(t) = 54 \rightarrow y_{54}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{55}(t) = -56 \rightarrow y_{55}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{56}(t) = 56 \rightarrow y_{56}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{57}(t) = -58 \rightarrow y_{57}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{58}(t) = 58 \rightarrow y_{58}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{59}(t) = -60 \rightarrow y_{59}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{60}(t) = 60 \rightarrow y_{60}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{61}(t) = -62 \rightarrow y_{61}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{62}(t) = 62 \rightarrow y_{62}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{63}(t) = -64 \rightarrow y_{63}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{64}(t) = 64 \rightarrow y_{64}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{65}(t) = -66 \rightarrow y_{65}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{66}(t) = 66 \rightarrow y_{66}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{67}(t) = -68 \rightarrow y_{67}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{68}(t) = 68 \rightarrow y_{68}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{69}(t) = -70 \rightarrow y_{69}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{70}(t) = 70 \rightarrow y_{70}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{71}(t) = -72 \rightarrow y_{71}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{72}(t) = 72 \rightarrow y_{72}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{73}(t) = -74 \rightarrow y_{73}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{74}(t) = 74 \rightarrow y_{74}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{75}(t) = -76 \rightarrow y_{75}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{76}(t) = 76 \rightarrow y_{76}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{77}(t) = -78 \rightarrow y_{77}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{78}(t) = 78 \rightarrow y_{78}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{79}(t) = -80 \rightarrow y_{79}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{80}(t) = 80 \rightarrow y_{80}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{81}(t) = -82 \rightarrow y_{81}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{82}(t) = 82 \rightarrow y_{82}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{83}(t) = -84 \rightarrow y_{83}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{84}(t) = 84 \rightarrow y_{84}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{85}(t) = -86 \rightarrow y_{85}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{86}(t) = 86 \rightarrow y_{86}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{87}(t) = -88 \rightarrow y_{87}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{88}(t) = 88 \rightarrow y_{88}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{89}(t) = -90 \rightarrow y_{89}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{90}(t) = 90 \rightarrow y_{90}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{91}(t) = -92 \rightarrow y_{91}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{92}(t) = 92 \rightarrow y_{92}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{93}(t) = -94 \rightarrow y_{93}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{94}(t) = 94 \rightarrow y_{94}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{95}(t) = -96 \rightarrow y_{95}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{96}(t) = 96 \rightarrow y_{96}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{97}(t) = -98 \rightarrow y_{97}(t) = -1$$

$$x_{98}(t) = 98 \rightarrow y_{98}(t) = 1$$

$$x_{99}(t) = -100 \rightarrow y_{99}(t) = -1$$