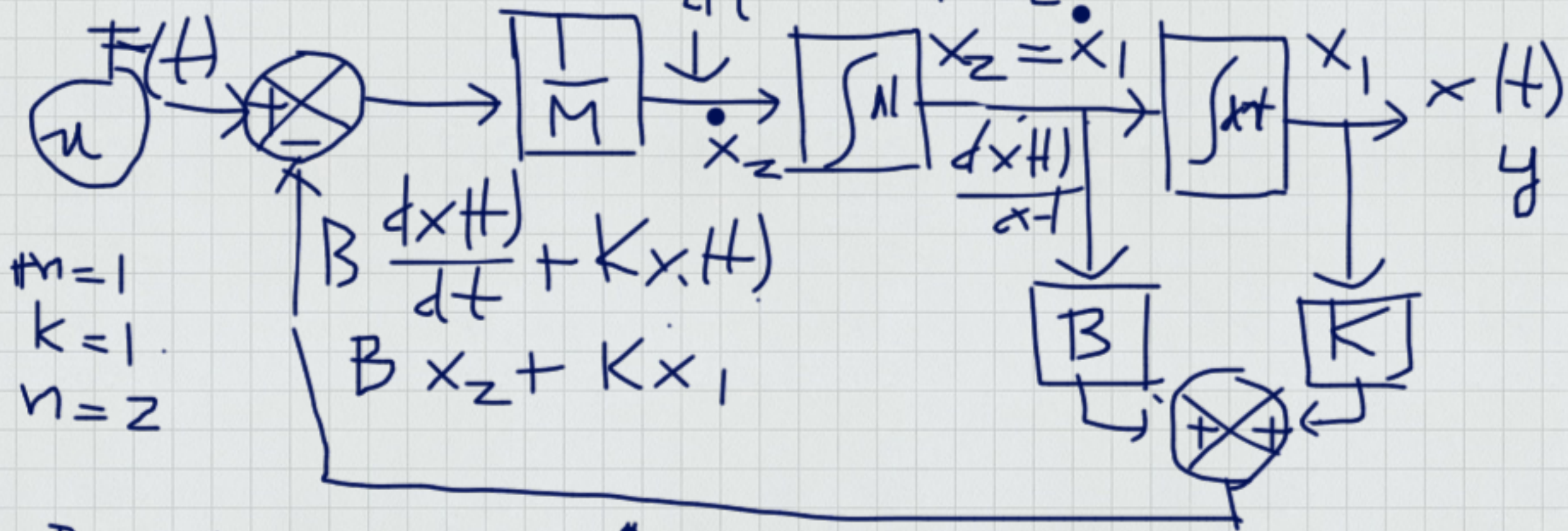


Model Ruang Keadaan

Hukum Newton: $\frac{d^2 x(t)}{dt^2} = \frac{1}{M} \left[F(t) - \left(B \frac{dx(t)}{dt} + Kx(t) \right) \right]$



Pers. keadaan:

$$\dot{x}_1 = x_2$$

Pers. keluaran

$$y = x_1$$

$$\begin{aligned} \dot{x}_2 &= \frac{d^2 x(t)}{dt^2} = \frac{1}{M} \left[u - (B \dot{x}_2 + Kx_1) \right] \\ &= -\frac{K}{M} x_1 - \frac{B}{M} \dot{x}_2 + \frac{1}{M} u \end{aligned}$$